## R $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gabriel Roeder Smith \& Company } \\ & \text { Consultants \& Actuaries }\end{aligned}$

## ARKANSAS STATE POLICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM GASB STATEMENT NOS. 67 AND 68 ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL REPORTING FOR PENSIONS

JUNE 30, 2016

November 22, 2016

The Board of Trustees<br>Arkansas State Police Retirement System<br>Little Rock, Arkansas

Ladies and Gentlemen:
This report provides information required by the Retirement System in connection with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67 "Financial Reporting for Pension Plans" and Governmental Account Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 68 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions".

Our actuarial calculations for this report were prepared for the purpose of complying with the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 67 and 68. These calculations have been made on a basis that is consistent with our understanding of these accounting standards.

Our calculation of the liability associated with the benefits described in this report was performed for the purpose of satisfying the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 67 and 68. The calculation of the plan's liability for this report may not be applicable for funding purposes of the plan. A calculation of the plan's liability for purposes other than satisfying the requirements of GASB Statement Nos. 67 and 68 may produce significantly different results. This report may be provided to parties other than the Arkansas State Police Retirement System only in its entirety and only with the permission of the Board of Trustees. GRS is not responsible for unauthorized use of this report.

This report is based upon information, furnished to us by Retirement System staff, concerning retirement and ancillary benefits, active members, deferred vested members, retirees and beneficiaries, and financial data. If your understanding of this information is different, please let us know. This information was checked for internal consistency, but it was not audited.

This information is presented in draft form for review by the plan's auditor. Please let us know if there are any items that the auditor changes so that we may maintain consistency with the plan's financial statements.

Please see the actuarial valuation report as of June 30, 2016 for additional discussions of the nature of actuarial calculations and more information related to participant data, economic and demographic assumptions, and benefit provisions.

To the best of our knowledge, this report is complete, accurate, and in accordance with generally recognized actuarial methods. Mita Drazilov is a Member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meets the Qualification Standards of the Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinions herein. The signing individuals are independent of the plan sponsor.

Respectfully submitted,


Mita Drazilov, ASA, MAAA


David L. Hoffman

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## SECTION A

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

## Executive Summary <br> AS OF June 30, 2016

Actuarial Valuation Date
Measurement Date of the Net Pension Liability
Employer's Fiscal Year Ending Date (Reporting Date)

## Membership

Number of

- Retirees and Beneficiaries and DROP Members 692
- Inactive, Nonretired Members 76
- Active Members
- Total

Covered Payroll \#

## Net Pension Liability

Total Pension Liability
Plan Fiduciary Net Position
Net Pension Liability
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll

## Development of the Single Dis count Rate

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Single Discount Rate } & 7.50 \%\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Long-Term Expected Rate of Investment Return } & 7.50 \%\end{array}$
Long-Term Municipal Bond Rate* 2.85\%

Last year ending June 30 in the 2017 to 2116 projection period for which projected benefit payments are fully funded 2116

Total Pension Expense

June 30, 2016
June 30, 2016
June 30, 2016
\$ 413,882,894
272,920,012
$\$ 140,962,882$
65.94\%
478.67\%

Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Res ources by Source to be Recognized in Future Pension Expenses

| Deferred Outflows <br> of Res ources | Deferred Inflows <br> of Res ources |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $1,402,728$ | $\$$ | $1,809,589$ |
|  | $5,068,012$ |  | - |
|  |  |  | - |
| $\$$ | $32,347,817$ | $\$$ | $1,809,589$ |

* Source: "20-Bond GO Index" is the Bond Buyer Index, general obligation, 20 years to maturity, mixed quality. In describing this index, the Bond Buyer notes that the bonds' average credit quality is roughly equivalent to Moody's Investors Service's Aa2 rating and Standard \& Poor's Corp.'s AA. The rate shown is as of December 30, 2015, the most recent date available on or before the measurement date.
\# \$67,241 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.


## DISCUSSION

## Accounting Standard

For pension plans that are administered through trusts or equivalent arrangements, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 67 establishes standards of financial reporting for separately issued financial reports and specifies the required approach for measuring the pension liability. Similarly, GASB Statement No. 68 establishes standards for state and local government employers (as well as non-employer contributing entities) to account for and disclose the net pension liability, pension expense, and other information associated with providing retirement benefits to their employees (and former employees) on their basic financial statements.

The following discussion provides a summary of the information that is required to be disclosed under these accounting standards. A number of these disclosure items are provided in this report. However, certain information, such as notes regarding accounting policies and investments, is not included in this report and the retirement system and/or plan sponsor will be responsible for preparing and disclosing that information to comply with these accounting standards.

## Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 68 requires state or local governments to recognize the net pension liability and the pension expense on their financial statements. The net pension liability is the difference between the total pension liability and the plan's fiduciary net position. In traditional actuarial terms, this is analogous to the accrued liability less the market value of assets (not the smoothed actuarial value of assets that is often encountered in actuarial valuations performed to determine the employer's contribution requirement).

Paragraph 57 of GASB Statement No. 68 states, "Contributions to the pension plan from the employer subsequent to the measurement date of the collective net pension liability and before the end of the employer's reporting period should be reported as a deferred outflow of resources related to pensions." The information contained in this report does not incorporate any contributions made to ASPRS subsequent to the measurement date of June 30, 2016.

The pension expense recognized each fiscal year is equal to the change in the net pension liability from the beginning of the year to the end of the year, adjusted for deferred recognition of the liability and investment experience.

Pension plans that prepare their own, stand-alone financial statements are required to present two financial statements - a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67. The statement of fiduciary net position presents the assets and liabilities of the pension plan at the end of the pension plan's reporting period. The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents the additions, such as contributions and investment income, and deductions, such as benefit payments and expenses, and net increase or decrease in the fiduciary net position.

## Notes to Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 68 requires the notes of the employer's financial statements to disclose the total pension expense, the pension plan's liabilities and assets, and deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions.

GASB Statement Nos. 67 and 68 require the notes of the financial statements for the employers and pension plans, to include certain additional information. The list of disclosure items should include:

- a description of benefits provided by the plan;
- the type of employees and number of members covered by the pension plan;
- a description of the plan's funding policy, which includes member and employer contribution requirements;
- the pension plan's investment policies;
- the pension plan's fiduciary net position, net pension liability, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability;
- the net pension liability using a discount rate that is $1 \%$ higher and $1 \%$ lower than used to calculate the total pension liability and net pension liability for financial reporting purposes;
- significant assumptions and methods used to calculate the total pension liability;
- inputs to the discount rates; and
- certain information about mortality assumptions and the dates of experience studies.

Retirement systems that issue stand-alone financial statements are required to disclose additional information in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67. This information includes:

- the composition of the pension plan's board and the authority under which benefit terms may be amended;
- a description of how fair value is determined;
- information regarding certain reserves and investments, which include concentrations of investments greater than or equal to $5 \%$, receivables, and insurance contracts excluded from plan assets;
- annual money-weighted rate of return;
- a description of the terms of the plan's deferred retirement option program (DROP) and the total DROP balance for those members currently participating in the DROP.


## Required Supplementary Information

GASB Statement No. 67 requires a 10 -year fiscal history of:

- sources of changes in the net pension liability;
- information about the components of the net pension liability and related ratios, including the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability, and the net pension liability as a percent of covered-employee payroll; and
- a comparison of the actual employer contributions to the actuarially determined contributions based on the plan's funding policy.


## Timing of the Valuation

An actuarial valuation to determine the total pension liability is required to be performed at least every two years. The net pension liability and pension expense should be measured as of the pension plan's fiscal year end (measurement date) on a date that is within the employer's prior fiscal year. If the actuarial valuation used to determine the total pension liability is not calculated as of the measurement date, the total pension liability is required to be rolled forward from the actuarial valuation date to the measurement date.

The total pension liability shown in this report is based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016 and a measurement date of June 30, 2016.

## Single Discount Rate

Projected benefit payments are required to be discounted to their actuarial present values using a Single Discount Rate that reflects (1) a long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating (which is published by the Federal Reserve) as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on pension plan investments is $7.50 \%$; the municipal bond rate is $2.85 \%$ (based on the weekly rate closest to but not later than the measurement date of the "state \& local bonds" rate from Federal Reserve statistical release (H.15)); and the resulting Single Discount Rate is 7.50\%.

## SECTION B <br> FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# Pension Expense Under GASB Statement No. 68 Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016 Total Pension Expense 

1. Service Cost

$\$ 5,488,445$
3. Current-Period Benefit Changes
4. Employee Contributions (made negative for addition here)
5. Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (made negative for addition here)
6. Pension Plan Administrative Expense
7. Other Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position
8. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Liabilities
9. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Assets $(20,729,536)$ 205,342
10. Total Pension Expense
2. Interest on the Total Pension Liability

0
1,523,522
7,229,720

## Statement of Outflows and Inflows Arising from Current Reporting Period

## Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

A. Outflows (Inflows) of Resources due to Liabilities1. Difference between expected and actual experienceof the Total Pension Liability (gains) or losses
2. Assumption Changes (gains) or losses3. Recognition period for Liabilities: Average of theexpected remaining service lives of all employees \{in years \}
4. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current pension expense for the difference between expected and actual experience of the Total Pension Liability \$ 354,959
5. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current pension expense for Assumption Changes
6. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current pension expense due to Liabilities
7. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future pension expenses for the difference between expected and actual experience of the Total Pension Liability ..... \$ 1,402,728
8. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future pension expenses for Assumption Changes
9. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future pension expenses due to Liabilities
B. Outflows (Inflows) of Resources due to Assets

1. Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments (gains) or losses ..... \$ 20,939,581
2. Recognition period for Assets \{in years \} ..... 5.0000
3. Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in the current pension expense due to Assets ..... \$ 4,187,916
4. Deferred Outflow (Inflow) of Resources to be recognized in future pension expenses due to Assets

# Statement of Outflows and Inflows Arising from Current and Prior Reporting Periods 

## Fiscal Year Ended June 30

A. Outflows and Inflows of Resources due to Liabilities and Assets to be Recognized in Current Pension Expense

1. Due to Liabilities
2. Due to Assets
3. Total


|  | Net Outflows <br> of Resources |  |
| :---: | ---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $1,523,522$ <br> $7,229,720$ |  |
| $\$$ | $8,753,242$ |  |

## B. Outflows and Inflows of Resources by Source to be Recognized in Current Pension Expense

|  | Outflows of Resources |  | Inflows of Resources |  | Net Outflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 354,959 | \$ | 648,971 | \$ | $(294,012)$ |
| 2. Assumption Changes |  | 1,817,534 |  | - |  | 1,817,534 |
| 3. Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 7,229,720 |  | - |  | 7,229,720 |
| 4. Total | \$ | 9,402,213 | \$ | 648,971 | \$ | 8,753,242 |

C. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources by Source to be Recognized in Future Pension Expenses

|  | Deferred Outflows of Resources |  | Deferred Inflows of Res ources |  | Net Deferred Outflows of Resources |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ | 1,402,728 | \$ | 1,809,589 | \$ | $(406,861)$ |
| 2. Assumption Changes |  | 5,068,012 |  | - |  | 5,068,012 |
| 3. Net Difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments |  | 25,877,077 |  | - |  | 25,877,077 |
| 4. Total | \$ | 32,347,817 | \$ | 1,809,589 | \$ | 30,538,228 |

D. Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources by Year to be Recognized in Future Pension Expenses

| Year Ending <br> June 30 |  | Net Deferred Outflows <br> of Resources |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| 2017 |  | $8,753,242$ |
| 2018 |  | $8,753,242$ |
| 2019 |  | $8,505,976$ |
| 2020 |  | $4,525,768$ |
| 2021 |  | - |
| Thereafter |  | $30,538,228$ |
| Total | $\$$ |  |

## Statement of Fiduciary Net Position <br> as of June 30, 2016

## Any Additional Required Information to be Provided by System

|  | 2016 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |
| Cash and Deposits | \$ | - |
| Receivables |  |  |
| Contributions |  | - |
| Accounts Receivable - Other |  | - |
| Total Receivables | \$ | - |
| Investments |  |  |
| Securities Lending Collateral | \$ | - |
| Investment Assets |  | - |
| Other |  | - |
| Total Investments | \$ | - |
| Total Assets | \$ | - |

## Liabilities

Payables
Accrued Expense and Other Liabilities
Investment Principal Payable
Securities Lending Liability


Net Position Restricted for Pensions
\$272,920,012

## Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position for Year Ended June 30, 2016

|  |  | 2016 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Additions |  |  |
| Contributions |  |  |
| Employer | \$ | 19,713,295 |
| Employee |  | - |
| Other |  | - |
| Total Contributions | \$ | 19,713,295 |
| Investment Income |  |  |
| Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments | \$ | 906,361 |
| Interest and Dividends |  | - |
| Less Investment Expense |  | $(1,116,406)$ |
| Net Investment Income | \$ | $(210,045)$ |
| Other | \$ | - |
| Total Additions | \$ | 19,503,250 |
| Deductions |  |  |
| Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions | \$ | 26,035,466 |
| Pension Plan Administrative Expense |  | 205,342 |
| Other |  | - |
| Total Deductions | \$ | 26,240,808 |
| Net Increase in Net Position | \$ | $(6,737,558)$ |
| Net Position Restricted for Pensions |  |  |
| Beginning of Year |  | 279,657,570 |
| End of Year |  | 272,920,012 |

# SECTION C <br> REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION 

## Schedules of Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Current Period

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

## A. Total pension liability

1. Service Cost
2. Interest on the Total Pension Liability
3. Changes of benefit terms
4. Difference between expected and actual experience of the Total Pension Liability
5. Changes of assumptions
6. Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions
7. Net change in total pension liability
8. Total pension liability - beginning
9. Total pension liability - ending
B. Plan fiduciary net position
10. Contributions - employer
11. Contributions - employee
12. Net investment income
13. Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions
14. Pension Plan Administrative Expense
15. Other
16. Net change in plan fiduciary net position
17. Plan fiduciary net position - beginning
18. Plan fiduciary net position - ending
C. Net pension liability
D. Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
E. Covered-employee payroll \#
F. Net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll
65.94\%
\$ 5,488,445
29,469,678

- 

1,757,687
0

|  | $(26,035,466)$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$$ | $10,680,344$ |
|  | $403,202,550$ |
| $\$$ | $\mathbf{4 1 3 , 8 8 2 , 8 9 4}$ |

413,882,894
$\$ \quad 19,713,295$
$(210,045)$
$(26,035,466)$
$(205,342)$

|  | - |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\$$ | $(6,737,558)$ |
|  | $279,657,570$ |
| $\$$ | $\mathbf{2 7 2 , 9 2 0 , 0 1 2}$ |
| $\$$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0 , 9 6 2 , 8 8 2}$ |

29,448,593
\$
478.67\%
\# \$67,241 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.

# Schedules of Required Supplementary Information Schedule of Changes in Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios Multiyear 

 Ultimately 10 Fiscal Years will be displayed (which may be built prospectively)Fiscal year ending June 30,
Total Pension Liability
Service Cost
Interest on the Total Pension Liability
Benefit Changes
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience
Assumption Changes
Benefit Payments
Refunds
Net Change in Total Pension Liability
Total Pension Liability - Beginning
Total Pension Liability - Ending (a)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position
Employer Contributions
Employee Contributions
Pension Plan Net Investment Income Benefit Payments
Refunds
Pension Plan Administrative Expense Other
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b)
Net Pension Liability - Ending (a) - (b)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage
of Total Pension Liability
Covered Employee Payroll \#
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
Notes to Schedule:

\$ 19,713,295 \$ 19,784,130 \$ 19,501,684
$(210,045) \quad 6,131,684 \quad 43,307,746$
$(26,035,466) \quad(23,358,801) \quad(21,688,239)$

| $(205,342)$ | $(196,231)$ | $(189,658)$ |
| :---: | ---: | :---: |
| - | 6 | - |
|  | $(6,737,558)$ | $2,455,602$ |
| $279,657,570$ | $20,931,533$ |  |
| $\$$ | $272,920,012$ | $\$$ |
| $279,657,568$ | $236,270,435$ | $\$ 277,201,968$ |
| $140,962,882$ | $123,544,980$ | $108,443,424$ |


| $65.94 \%$ | $69.36 \%$ | $71.88 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

\$ 29,448,593 \$ 29,929,358 \$ 28,548,873

| $478.67 \%$ | $412.79 \%$ | $379.85 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N/A | N/A | N/A |

\# In 2016, \$67,241 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants. In 2015, \$75,000 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.

# Schedules of Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the Net Pension Liability Multiyear Ultimately 10 Fiscal Years Will Be Displayed 

| FY Ending June 30, | Total Pension Liability | Plan Net <br> Position | Net Pension Liability | Plan Net Position as a \% of Total Pension Liability | Covered $\qquad$ | Net Pension Liability as a \% of Covered Payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 | \$385,645,392 | \$277,201,968 | \$ 108,443,424 | 71.88\% | \$28,548,873 | 379.85\% |
| 2015 | 403,202,550 | 279,657,570 | 123,544,980 | 69.36\% | 29,929,358 | 412.79\% |
| 2016 | 413,882,894 | 272,920,012 | 140,962,882 | 65.94\% | 29,448,593 | 478.67\% |

\# In 2016, \$67,241 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants. In 2015, \$75,000 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.

## Schedule of Contributions Multiyear (\$ in Millions)

## Last 10 Fiscal Years

| FY Ending June 30, | Actuarially Determined Contribution |  | Actual <br> Contribution |  | Contribution Deficiency (Excess) |  | Covered <br> Payroll |  |  | Actual Contribution as a $\%$ of Covered Payroll |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | \$ | 10.0 | \$ | 9.6 | \$ | 0.4 | \$ | 24.2 |  | 39.67\% |
| 2007 |  | 9.9 |  | 11.5 |  | (1.6) |  | 24.6 |  | 46.75\% |
| 2008 |  | 10.0 |  | 11.7 |  | (1.7) |  | 26.4 |  | 44.32\% |
| 2009 |  | 10.5 |  | 12.1 |  | (1.6) |  | 27.6 |  | 43.84\% |
| 2010 |  | 12.7 |  | 20.5 |  | (7.8) |  | 28.5 |  | 71.93\% |
| 2011 |  | 12.6 |  | 14.1 |  | (1.5) |  | 28.2 |  | 50.00\% |
| 2012 |  | 14.1 |  | 19.7 |  | (5.6) |  | 29.5 |  | 66.78\% |
| 2013 |  | 13.6 |  | 19.5 |  | (5.9) |  | 28.1 |  | 69.40\% |
| 2014 |  | 14.0 |  | 19.5 |  | (5.5) |  | 29.1 |  | 67.01\% |
| 2015 |  | 14.2 |  | 19.8 |  | (5.6) |  | 29.9 | \# | 66.22\% |
| 2016 |  | 14.3 |  | 19.7 |  | (5.4) |  | 29.4 | \# | 67.01\% |

\# In 2016, \$67,241 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants. In 2015, \$75,000 was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.

## Notes to Schedule of Contributions

## Valuation Date:

June 30, 2016
Methods and Assumptions Used to Determine Contribution Rates:

| Actuarial Cost Method | Entry Age Normal |
| :--- | :--- |
| Amortization Method | Level Percentage of Payroll, Closed |
| Remaining Amortization Period | 23 years |
| Asset Valuation Method | 4 -Year smoothed market |
| Inflation | $2.50 \%$ price inflation |
| Salary Increases | $3.25 \%$ to $10.25 \%$ including inflation |
| Investment Rate of Return | $7.50 \%$ |
| Retirement Age | Experience-based table of rates that are specific to the type of <br> eligibility condition. |
| Mortality | Based on RP-2000 Combined Healthy mortality table, projected to <br> 2020 using Projection Scale BB, set-forward 2 years for males and 1 <br> year for females, with an approximate $14 \%$ margin for future mortality <br> improvement. |

## Other Information:

Notes
There were no benefit changes during the year.

## Schedule of Investment Returns Multiyear

## To be Provided by System

Last 10 Fiscal Years

FY Ending Annual<br>June 30,<br>Return ${ }^{1}$<br>2007<br>2008<br>2009<br>2010<br>2011<br>2012<br>2013<br>2014<br>2015<br>2016<br>${ }^{1}$ Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expenses.

## SECTION D

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the current asset allocation percentage and by adding expected price inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for the 10-year period from 2016 to 2025 were based upon capital market assumptions provided by plan's investment consultant(s). For each major asset class that is included in the pension plan's current asset allocation as of June 30, 2016, these best estimates are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Current <br> Allocation | Long-Term <br> Expected Real <br> Rate of Return |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Broad Domestic Equity | $38 \%$ |  | $6.82 \%$ |
| International Equity | $24 \%$ |  | $6.88 \%$ |
| Real Assets | $16 \%$ |  | $3.07 \%$ |
| Absolute Return | $5 \%$ |  | $3.35 \%$ |
| Domestic Fixed | $17 \%$ | $0.83 \%$ |  |
| Total | $100 \%$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total Real Rate of Return |  | $5.04 \%$ |  |
| Plus: Price Inflation - Actuary's Assumption |  | $2.50 \%$ |  |
| Less: Investment Expenses (Passive) |  | $0.00 \%$ |  |
| Net Expected Return |  | $7.54 \%$ |  |

## Single Discount Rate

A Single Discount Rate of $7.50 \%$ was used to measure the total pension liability. This Single Discount Rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of $7.50 \%$. The projection of cash flows used to determine this Single Discount Rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Regarding the sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the Single Discount Rate, the following presents the plan's net pension liability, calculated using a Single Discount Rate of $7.50 \%$, as well as what the plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a Single Discount Rate that is one percent lower or one percent higher:

## Sensitivity of Net Pension Liability to the Single Discount Rate Assumption

|  |  | \% Decrease $6.50 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Current Single } \\ \text { Discount Rate } \\ 7.50 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \text { Increase } \\ 8.50 \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Pension Liability (TPL) | \$ | 461,202,201 | \$ | 413,882,894 | \$ | 374,191,524 |
| Net Position Restricted for Pensions |  | 272,920,012 |  | 272,920,012 |  | 272,920,012 |
| Net Pension Liability (NPL) | \$ | 188,282,189 | \$ | 140,962,882 | \$ | 101,271,512 |

# Disclosure Regarding the Deferred Retirement Option Program 

## To be provided by System

## Summary of Population Statistics

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits ..... 692
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to But Not Yet Receiving Benefits ..... 76
Active Plan Members ..... 496
Total Plan Members ..... 1,264

## SECTION E <br> SUMMARY OF BENEFITS

## Summary of Non-Contributory Benefit Provisions (LAST CHANGED AS OF 7-1-2009)

The Non-Contributory Plan was created by Act 793 of 1977 and was effective January 1, 1978. All nonretired members are now covered by non-contributory benefits. Act 1071 of 1997 created a Tier Two benefit plan for all officers hired on or after April 3, 1997. Existing members of the plan in effect prior to this date (Tier One) had one year to elect coverage under Tier Two.

## VOLUNTARY RETIREMENT

With a full benefit, after 30 years of actual service, regardless of age, or at age 65 with 5 actual years of service for Tier One and Tier Two. The age requirement is reduced by 1 month for every 2 months of Public Safety service credit, but not below age 52 for Tier One or age 55 for Tier Two members.

Public Safety service credit is granted at the rate of 1.5 months of credit for each month of actual Public Safety employment for Tier One. Service is credited at a rate of one for one in Tier Two.

With a reduced benefit, once a member's age is within 10 years of becoming eligible for full benefits. The reduction for Tier One is equal to $1 / 2$ of $1 \%$ for each month retirement precedes Normal Retirement Age. The reduction for Tier Two is equal to $3 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for each month retirement precedes Normal Retirement Age.

## Final Average Pay (FAP)

Average of the highest 60 calendar months' pays for Tier One or 48 calendar months for Tier Two.

## Full Age \& Service Retirement Benefit

Tier One: $1.55 \%$ of FAP times years and months of credited service. Tier Two: $2.475 \%$ of FAP times credited service. If retirement is prior to age 62 , an additional $.322 \%$ of FAP times credited service will be paid until the retiree attains age 62 for Tier One or $.513 \%$ of FAP times credited service for Tier Two.

Public Safety service credit is granted at the rate of 1.5 months of credit for each month of actual Public Safety employment for Tier One. Service is credited at a rate of one for one in Tier Two.

For Tier One, the portion of the SPRS benefit based on service before 1978 cannot be less than the amount provided by contributory provisions in effect at time of retirement; and if there is credited service for time prior to July 1, 1991, the benefit cannot be less than under the provisions in effect July 1, 1990, (using Social Security offset), plus increases granted since that date.

For Tier One, the minimum monthly benefit is $\$ 150$ minus any age and beneficiary option reductions.

## Vested and Reduced Early Retirement Benefits

5 years of actual service, and leaving System-covered employment before full retirement age.
Deferred full retirement benefit, based on service and pay at termination, begins when full retirement age would have been reached by continuing covered employment.

In place of a deferred full benefit, a qualifying member may elect an immediate reduced benefit, provided the member is within 10 years of full retirement age. The reduced amount is the full amount reduced by $1 / 2$ of $1 \%$ for Tier One and/or $3 / 4$ of $1 \%$ for Tier Two for each month of difference in benefit commencement ages.

## Death While in System Covered Employment

Member's accumulated contributions before 1978 are refundable.

If the deceased member has 5 or more years of service and has qualifying dependents, monthly benefits are payable instead. A surviving spouse receives a benefit as if the member had retired and elected the joint \& $75 \%$ survivor option. Payment begins immediately if the member was eligible for a full age and service benefit or had 20 years of service; or payment begins at the spouse's age 50 if the member had 15 or more years of service; or payment begins at the spouse's age 62 if the member had less than 15 years of service.

If a member is killed while in the official line of duty and the surviving spouse is eligible for a deferred benefit, then the surviving spouse may elect to receive a reduced benefit immediately. The reduction of the benefit shall be $1 / 2$ of $1 \%$ per month for each of the first 60 months that the benefit commences before when it would have otherwise commenced, plus; $1 / 4$ of $1 \%$ per month for each month more than 60 months that the benefit commences before when it would have otherwise commenced. However, the total reduction shall not be more than $50 \%$.

Each dependent child receives a benefit of $10 \%$ of annual pay (maximum of $25 \%$ of annual pay for all children).

Dependent parents' benefits are payable if neither spouse nor children's benefits are payable.

## Total And Permanent Disability

Tier One eligibility: Disabled after 5 years of service.

Tier Two eligibility: Disabled after 5 years of service.

Amount is computed as an age and service benefit, based on service and pay to the time of disability.

## Death After Retirement

Retiring member can provide protection for a beneficiary by electing an option which provides beneficiary protection by reducing the retired employee's benefit amount.

Under Tier One, if a straight life annuity is paid, upon the retiree's death, $50 \%$ of the retiree's benefit is continued to a surviving spouse. If the deceased retiree leaves children under age $18,75 \%$ of the retiree's benefit is continued to the surviving spouse. If there is no surviving spouse, the $75 \%$ will be divided among the children under age 18 .

Under Tier Two, if a straight life annuity is elected, no survivor benefit is payable.

## Benefit Increases After Retirement

Annually, there is a cost-of-living adjustment equal to $3 \%$ of the current benefit amount.

## Member Contributions

None.

## Arkansas State Police Officers Deferred Retirement Option Plan - Tier I (Act 967 of 1995)

Tier One members with 30 years of credited service and who are eligible to receive a service retirement pension may participate.

Participating members may continue in employment for up to 7 years and have their accrued monthly benefit (at date of participation) credited to an individual account in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan in lieu of any further benefit accruals.

The Deferred Retirement Option Plan accounts accumulate with interest and are paid to the member at termination of active membership in either a lump sum or as an annuity of equivalent value. Interest is credited annually at a rate established by the Board of Trustees.

## Arkansas State Police Officers Deferred Retirement Option Plan - Tier II (Act 1242 of 2009)

Tier Two members with at least 30 years of actual service and are eligible to receive a service retirement pension may participate.

Participating members may continue in employment for up to 7 years and have seventy-two percent (72\%) of their accrued monthly benefit (at date of participation) credited to an individual account in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan in lieu of any further benefit accruals.

The Deferred Retirement Option Plan accounts accumulate with interest and are paid to the member at termination of active membership in either a lump sum or as an annuity of equivalent value. Interest is credited annually to participant accounts at a rate established by the Arkansas State Police Retirement System Board of Trustees that shall not be greater than five percent (5\%) nor less than one percent (1\%) per annum.

## SECTION F

ACTUARIAL COST METHOD AND ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

# Summary of Actuarial Assumptions Used for State Police Actuarial Valuations Assumptions Adopted by Board of Trustees after Consulting WITH Actuary 

In accordance with Section 24-6-204 of the Arkansas Code, the Board of Trustees adopts the actuarial assumptions used for actuarial valuation purposes.

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are shown in this section. Assumptions were established based upon an Experience Study covering the period July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2012 (please see our report dated February 26, 2013). Economic assumptions have been subsequently updated based on an Experience Study completed for APERS (please see our report dated February 13, 2013) and the results of the Economic Assumption review performed for the Arkansas Judicial Retirement System (please see our report dated August 6, 2015). The actuarial assumptions represent estimates of future payroll.

## Economic Assumptions

The investment return rate used in making the valuation was $7.50 \%$ per year, compounded annually (net after administrative and investment expenses). The assumed real rate of return is the portion of investment return which is more than the wage inflation rate. Considering assumed wage inflation of $3.25 \%$, the $7.50 \%$ investment return rate translates to an effective assumed real rate of return of $4.25 \%$. The wage inflation assumption was revised for the June 30, 2015 valuation and the investment assumption was revised for the June 30, 2015 valuation.

Pay increase assumptions for individual active members are shown on page 28. Part of the assumption for each age is for a merit and/or seniority increase, and the other $3.25 \%$ recognizes wage inflation. The wage inflation assumption consists of $2.5 \%$ for price inflation and $0.75 \%$ for real wage growth. The pay increase assumption for individual active members was revised for the June 30, 2014 valuation.

Total active member payroll is assumed to increase $3.25 \%$ a year, which is the portion of the individual pay increase assumptions recognizing wage inflation.

The number of active members is assumed to continue at the present number.

## Non-Economic Assumptions

The mortality tables used to measure retired life mortality were the RP-2000 Combined Healthy mortality table, Projected to 2020 using Projection Scale BB, set-forward 2 years for males and 1 year for females. Related values are shown on page 26 . Disability post-retirement mortality was assumed to be the same as standard post-retirement mortality set forward an additional 10 years. Based upon the experience observed during the most recent experience study, it appears that at the time of the study, the current table provides for an approximate $14 \%$ margin for future mortality improvement. Pre-retirement mortality rates are assumed to be $50 \%$ of post-retirement mortality rates. The mortality assumption was revised for the June 30, 2013 valuation.

The probabilities of retirement for members eligible to retire are shown on page 27 . The assumption was revised for the June 30, 2013 valuation.

The probabilities of death-in-service, disability and withdrawal from service are shown for sample ages on page 28. The assumption for death-in-service was revised for the June 30, 2013 valuation.

The individual entry-age normal actuarial cost method of the valuation was used in determining liabilities and normal cost.

Differences in the past between assumed experience and actual experience ("actuarial gains and losses") become part of actuarial accrued liabilities.

Unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities are amortized to produce contribution amounts (principal \& interest) which are level percent-of-payroll contributions.

Present assets (cash \& investments) were valued on a market related basis in which differences between actual and assumed returns are phased-in over a four year period.

The data about persons now covered and about present assets was furnished by the System's administrative staff. Although examined for general reasonableness, the data was not audited by the Actuary.

The actuarial valuation computations were made by or under the supervision of a Member of the American Academy of Actuaries (MAAA).

# Single Life Retirement Values RP-2000 Combined Healthy Projected to 2020 Mortality Male Rates Set-Forward 2 Years Female Rates Set-Forward 1 Year AND 7.50\% INTEREST 

| Sample | Single Life Retirement Values |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Present Value of <br> \$1 Monthly for Life <br> Increasing 3\% Annually |  | Future Life <br> Expectancy (Years) |  |
|  | Men | Women | Men | Women |
|  | $\$ 195.44$ | $\$ 205.97$ | 31.13 | 34.64 |
| 55 | 179.30 | 191.41 | 26.58 | 29.98 |
| 60 | 161.13 | 174.51 | 22.23 | 25.44 |
| 65 | 141.22 | 155.67 | 18.14 | 21.14 |
| 70 | 119.72 | 135.45 | 14.35 | 17.16 |
| 75 | 97.62 | 114.39 | 10.95 | 13.56 |
| 80 | 76.00 | 92.98 | 8.02 | 10.35 |


| Sample <br> Attained <br> Ages | \$100 Benefit <br> Increasing <br> 3\% Yearly |
| :---: | :---: |
| 55 | $\$ 100.00$ |
| 60 | 115.93 |
| 65 | 134.39 |
| 70 | 155.79 |
| 75 | 180.60 |
| 80 | 209.36 |

## Probabilities of Retirement for Members Eligible to Retire

| Retirement <br> Ages | Percent of Eligible <br> Active Members Retiring <br> Within Next Year |  |  | Percent of Eligible <br> Years of <br> Setive Members Retiring <br> Within Next Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sier One | Tier Two | Tier Two |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 47 | $2 \%$ | - |  |  |
| 48 | $2 \%$ | - |  |  |
| 49 | $2 \%$ | - |  |  |
| 50 | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 30 | $25 \%$ |
| 51 | $6 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 31 | $15 \%$ |
| 52 | $10 \%$ | $2 \%$ | 32 | $15 \%$ |
| 53 | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 33 | $20 \%$ |
| 54 | $10 \%$ | $6 \%$ | 34 | $35 \%$ |
| 55 | $10 \%$ | $25 \%$ | 35 | $40 \%$ |
| 56 | $10 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $36 \&$ Over | $100 \%$ |
| 57 | $15 \%$ | $18 \%$ |  |  |
| 58 | $20 \%$ | $18 \%$ |  |  |
| 59 | $35 \%$ | $20 \%$ |  |  |
| 60 | $40 \%$ | $25 \%$ |  |  |
| 61 | $50 \%$ | $30 \%$ |  |  |
| 62 | $60 \%$ | $100 \%$ |  |  |
| 63 | $80 \%$ | $100 \%$ |  |  |
| 64 | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |  |  |
| 65 | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ |  |  |

A member is assumed to be eligible to retire at age 52 ( 55 for Tier Two) with 17 years of service, or at any age with 30 years of service (Tier Two). A member is assumed to be eligible to retire early at age 47 ( 50 for Tier 2 ) with 17 years of service. For a Tier 2 member with 30 or more years of service at the beginning of a year, the percents shown for service based retirement ( 30 or more years) take precedence over the percents associated with age based retirement.

It was assumed that members eligible to enter the DROP will do so to maximize the value of their benefits.

## Separations From Active Employment Before Age and Service Retirement \& Individual Pay Increases

| Sample Ages | Percent of Active Members Separating Within the Next Year |  |  |  | Pay Increase Assumptions for Active Members |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Death |  | Disability | Other | Merit \& Seniority | Base (Economic) | Increase Next Year |
|  | Male | Female |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 0.02\% | 0.01\% | 0.06\% | 5.50\% | 6.29\% | 3.25\% | 9.54\% |
| 25 | 0.02\% | 0.01\% | 0.09\% | 5.50\% | 5.39\% | 3.25\% | 8.64\% |
| 30 | 0.03\% | 0.01\% | 0.19\% | 5.50\% | 4.01\% | 3.25\% | 7.26\% |
| 35 | 0.04\% | 0.02\% | 0.31\% | 4.18\% | 2.29\% | 3.25\% | 5.54\% |
| 40 | 0.06\% | 0.04\% | 0.43\% | 2.64\% | 1.50\% | 3.25\% | 4.75\% |
| 45 | 0.08\% | 0.06\% | 0.55\% | 1.43\% | 1.10\% | 3.25\% | 4.35\% |
| 50 | 0.13\% | 0.09\% | 0.67\% | 0.55\% | 0.80\% | 3.25\% | 4.05\% |
| 55 | 0.22\% | 0.14\% | 0.79\% | 0.00\% | 0.60\% | 3.25\% | 3.85\% |

## Miscellaneous and Technical Assumptions June 30, 2016

## Marriage Assumption:

Pay Increase Timing:

Decrement Timing:
Eligibility Testing:

Decrement Relativity:

Decrement Operation:

DROP Participants:

Incidence of Contributions:

Benefit Service:

Tier One DROP Interest Credit:

Tier Two DROP Interest Credit:

Other Liability Adjustments:

Administrative Expenses
$95 \%$ of males and $95 \%$ of females are assumed to be married for purposes of death-in-service benefits. $90 \%$ of males and $90 \%$ of females are assumed to be married for purposes of death-afterretirement benefits. Male spouses are assumed to be three years older than female spouses for active member valuation purposes.

Beginning of year. This is equivalent to assuming that reported pays represent amounts paid to members during the year ended on the valuation date.

Decrements are assumed to occur mid-year.
Eligibility for benefits is determined based upon the age nearest birthday and service nearest whole year on the date the decrement is assumed to occur.

Decrement rates are used directly from the experience study, without adjustment for multiple decrement table effects.

Disability and withdrawal decrements do not operate during the period a member is assumed to be eligible for an unreduced benefit.

For members participating in the DROP, reported payroll is multiplied by 3.7 to estimate present value of future salaries. Payroll data was provided for the month of June June 30, 2016 and included additional pay items that did not allow for annualization of pay. $\$ 67,241$ was used as an estimate of average annual pay for DROP participants.

Contributions are assumed to be received continuously throughout the year.

Exact fractional service is used to determine the amount of benefit payable.

Interest is assumed to be credited at $3.25 \%$.

Interest is assumed to be credited at $3.25 \%$.

Active member non-refund normal costs and actuarial accrued liabilities were increased by $1.5 \%$ to reflect non-reported reciprocal service.

The normal cost was increased by $0.70 \%$ of payroll to fund administrative expenses.

## SECTION G <br> CALCULATION OF THE SINGLE DISCOUNT RATE

## Calculation of the Single Discount Rate

GASB Statement No. 67 includes a specific requirement for the discount rate that is used for the purpose of the measurement of the Total Pension Liability. This rate considers the ability of the fund to meet benefit obligations in the future. To make this determination, employer contributions, employee contributions, benefit payments, expenses and investment returns are projected into the future. The Plan Net Position (assets) in future years can then be determined and compared to its obligation to make benefit payments in those years. As long as assets are projected to be on hand in a future year, the assumed valuation discount rate is used. In years where assets are not projected to be sufficient to meet benefit payments, the use of a municipal bond rate is required, as described in the following paragraph.

The Single Discount Rate (SDR) is equivalent to applying these two rates to the benefits that are projected to be paid during the different time periods. The SDR reflects (1) the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (during the period in which the fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating (which is published by the Federal Reserve) as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on pension plan investments is $7.50 \%$; the municipal bond rate is $2.85 \%$; and the resulting Single Discount Rate is $7.50 \%$.

The tables in this section provide background for the development of the Single Discount Rate.
The Projection of Contributions table shows the development of expected contributions in future years. Normal Cost contributions for future hires are not included (nor are their liabilities).

The Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position table shows the development of expected asset levels in future years.

The Present Values of Projected Benefit Payments table shows the development of the Single Discount Rate (SDR). It breaks down the benefit payments into present values for funded and unfunded portions and shows the equivalent total at the SDR.

## Single Discount Rate Development Projection of Contributions Ending June 30, 2066

|  | Contributions | Normal Cost |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year | Nrom Current <br> from Expense | UAL | Total |  |
| Ending 6/30 | Employees | Contributions | Contributions | Contributions |


| 2017 | \$ | - | \$ | 6,491,606 | \$ | 8,102,487 | \$ | 14,594,093 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2018 |  | - |  | 6,418,404 |  | 8,554,340 |  | 14,972,744 |
| 2019 |  | - |  | 6,235,797 |  | 9,549,937 |  | 15,785,734 |
| 2020 |  | - |  | 6,006,695 |  | 10,333,494 |  | 16,340,189 |
| 2021 |  | - |  | 5,802,979 |  | 10,669,332 |  | 16,472,311 |
| 2022 |  | - |  | 5,628,620 |  | 11,016,084 |  | 16,644,705 |
| 2023 |  | - |  | 5,483,810 |  | 11,374,107 |  | 16,857,917 |
| 2024 |  | - |  | 5,363,682 |  | 11,743,766 |  | 17,107,448 |
| 2025 |  | - |  | 5,189,320 |  | 12,125,439 |  | 17,314,759 |
| 2026 |  | - |  | 4,964,820 |  | 12,519,515 |  | 17,484,335 |
| 2027 |  | - |  | 4,742,015 |  | 12,926,400 |  | 17,668,415 |
| 2028 |  | - |  | 4,515,720 |  | 13,346,507 |  | 17,862,227 |
| 2029 |  | - |  | 4,278,292 |  | 13,780,268 |  | 18,058,559 |
| 2030 |  | - |  | 4,043,352 |  | 14,228,128 |  | 18,271,480 |
| 2031 |  | - |  | 3,829,461 |  | 14,690,542 |  | 18,520,003 |
| 2032 |  | - |  | 3,635,307 |  | 15,167,984 |  | 18,803,292 |
| 2033 |  | - |  | 3,427,149 |  | 15,660,944 |  | 19,088,093 |
| 2034 |  | - |  | 3,190,475 |  | 16,169,924 |  | 19,360,399 |
| 2035 |  | - |  | 2,950,554 |  | 16,695,446 |  | 19,646,000 |
| 2036 |  | - |  | 2,728,464 |  | 17,238,048 |  | 19,966,512 |
| 2037 |  | - |  | 2,514,517 |  | 17,798,285 |  | 20,312,803 |
| 2038 |  | - |  | 2,321,971 |  | 18,376,729 |  | 20,698,700 |
| 2039 |  | - |  | 2,154,357 |  | 18,973,972 |  | 21,128,329 |
| 2040 |  | - |  | 1,976,029 |  | 0 |  | 1,976,029 |
| 2041 |  | - |  | 1,758,178 |  | 0 |  | 1,758,178 |
| 2042 |  | - |  | 1,527,605 |  | 0 |  | 1,527,605 |
| 2043 |  | - |  | 1,312,270 |  | 0 |  | 1,312,270 |
| 2044 |  | - |  | 1,103,937 |  | 0 |  | 1,103,937 |
| 2045 |  | - |  | 906,678 |  | 0 |  | 906,678 |
| 2046 |  | - |  | 723,690 |  | 0 |  | 723,690 |
| 2047 |  | - |  | 567,487 |  | 0 |  | 567,487 |
| 2048 |  | - |  | 441,608 |  | 0 |  | 441,608 |
| 2049 |  | - |  | 335,573 |  | 0 |  | 335,573 |
| 2050 |  | - |  | 233,306 |  | 0 |  | 233,306 |
| 2051 |  | - |  | 141,702 |  | 0 |  | 141,702 |
| 2052 |  | - |  | 65,480 |  | 0 |  | 65,480 |
| 2053 |  | - |  | 14,818 |  | 0 |  | 14,818 |
| 2054 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2055 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2056 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2057 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2058 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2059 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2060 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2061 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2062 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2063 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2064 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2065 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| 2066 |  | - |  | - |  | 0 |  | 0 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position Ending June 30, 2066 

| Fiscal Year <br> Ending 6/30 | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position | Projected Total Contributions | Projected Benefit Payments | Projected Administrative Expenses | Projected Investment Earnings at $7.50 \%$ | Projected Ending Plan <br> Net Position |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) |  | (c)-(d)+(e) |
| 2017 | \$ 272,920,012 | \$ 14,594,093 | \$ 34,325,932 | \$ 211,422 | \$ 19,734,649 | \$ | 272,711,400 |
| 2018 | 272,711,400 | 14,972,744 | 26,729,208 | 209,272 | 20,012,752 |  | 280,758,416 |
| 2019 | 280,758,416 | 15,785,734 | 27,198,971 | 203,699 | 20,629,122 |  | 289,770,601 |
| 2020 | 289,770,601 | 16,340,189 | 27,761,461 | 196,673 | 21,304,998 |  | 299,457,654 |
| 2021 | 299,457,654 | 16,472,311 | 28,437,488 | 190,420 | 22,011,730 |  | 309,313,786 |
| 2022 | 309,313,786 | 16,644,705 | 29,284,819 | 185,052 | 22,726,285 |  | 319,214,905 |
| 2023 | 319,214,905 | 16,857,917 | 30,188,501 | 180,626 | 23,443,607 |  | 329,147,302 |
| 2024 | 329,147,302 | 17,107,448 | 31,137,051 | 176,851 | 24,162,937 |  | 339,103,785 |
| 2025 | 339,103,785 | 17,314,759 | 32,179,575 | 171,392 | 24,879,120 |  | 348,946,695 |
| 2026 | 348,946,695 | 17,484,335 | 33,271,735 | 164,366 | 25,583,625 |  | 358,578,555 |
| 2027 | 358,578,555 | 17,668,415 | 34,295,032 | 157,344 | 26,275,371 |  | 368,069,965 |
| 2028 | 368,069,965 | 17,862,227 | 35,339,137 | 150,140 | 26,956,183 |  | 377,399,098 |
| 2029 | 377,399,098 | 18,058,559 | 36,533,897 | 142,492 | 27,619,385 |  | 386,400,654 |
| 2030 | 386,400,654 | 18,271,480 | 37,624,552 | 134,865 | 28,262,463 |  | 395,175,179 |
| 2031 | 395,175,179 | 18,520,003 | 38,513,944 | 127,936 | 28,897,209 |  | 403,950,511 |
| 2032 | 403,950,511 | 18,803,292 | 39,309,572 | 121,680 | 29,536,724 |  | 412,859,275 |
| 2033 | 412,859,275 | 19,088,093 | 40,211,268 | 114,974 | 30,182,413 |  | 421,803,539 |
| 2034 | 421,803,539 | 19,360,399 | 41,029,156 | 107,323 | 30,833,425 |  | 430,860,884 |
| 2035 | 430,860,884 | 19,646,000 | 42,331,493 | 99,442 | 31,475,578 |  | 439,551,528 |
| 2036 | 439,551,528 | 19,966,512 | 42,303,446 | 92,067 | 32,140,482 |  | 449,263,010 |
| 2037 | 449,263,010 | 20,312,803 | 42,851,239 | 84,934 | 32,861,686 |  | 459,501,325 |
| 2038 | 459,501,325 | 20,698,700 | 42,783,747 | 78,548 | 33,646,490 |  | 470,984,220 |
| 2039 | 470,984,220 | 21,128,329 | 43,185,449 | 72,974 | 34,508,941 |  | 483,363,068 |
| 2040 | 483,363,068 | 1,976,029 | 43,528,733 | 66,984 | 34,719,707 |  | 476,463,087 |
| 2041 | 476,463,087 | 1,758,178 | 44,567,916 | 59,627 | 34,156,193 |  | 467,749,914 |
| 2042 | 467,749,914 | 1,527,605 | 44,736,838 | 51,825 | 33,488,282 |  | 457,977,138 |
| 2043 | 457,977,138 | 1,312,270 | 45,221,572 | 44,518 | 32,729,815 |  | 446,753,133 |
| 2044 | 446,753,133 | 1,103,937 | 45,035,421 | 37,410 | 31,887,459 |  | 434,671,699 |
| 2045 | 434,671,699 | 906,678 | 44,935,207 | 30,692 | 30,978,026 |  | 421,590,504 |
| 2046 | 421,590,504 | 723,690 | 44,753,198 | 24,486 | 29,997,129 |  | 407,533,638 |
| 2047 | 407,533,638 | 567,487 | 44,906,274 | 19,180 | 28,931,671 |  | 392,107,342 |
| 2048 | 392,107,342 | 441,608 | 44,139,597 | 14,890 | 27,798,452 |  | 376,192,914 |
| 2049 | 376,192,914 | 335,573 | 43,400,172 | 11,283 | 26,628,325 |  | 359,745,357 |
| 2050 | 359,745,357 | 233,306 | 42,688,017 | 7,816 | 25,417,344 |  | 342,700,173 |
| 2051 | 342,700,173 | 141,702 | 41,523,413 | 4,726 | 24,178,579 |  | 325,492,315 |
| 2052 | 325,492,315 | 65,480 | 40,448,020 | 2,175 | 22,924,875 |  | 308,032,475 |
| 2053 | 308,032,475 | 14,818 | 38,537,555 | 488 | 21,683,931 |  | 291,193,181 |
| 2054 | 291,193,181 | - | 36,709,972 | - | 20,487,752 |  | 274,970,961 |
| 2055 | 274,970,961 | - | 35,375,477 | - | 19,320,224 |  | 258,915,708 |
| 2056 | 258,915,708 | - | 33,988,470 | - | 18,167,152 |  | 243,094,390 |
| 2057 | 243,094,390 | - | 32,562,738 | - | 17,033,052 |  | 227,564,704 |
| 2058 | 227,564,704 | - | 31,164,159 | - | 15,919,824 |  | 212,320,369 |
| 2059 | 212,320,369 | - | 29,741,856 | - | 14,828,871 |  | 197,407,383 |
| 2060 | 197,407,383 | - | 28,293,455 | - | 13,763,730 |  | 182,877,658 |
| 2061 | 182,877,658 | - | 26,826,394 | - | 12,728,021 |  | 168,779,285 |
| 2062 | 168,779,285 | - | 25,348,506 | - | 11,725,062 |  | 155,155,841 |
| 2063 | 155,155,841 | - | 23,867,722 | - | 10,757,829 |  | 142,045,948 |
| 2064 | 142,045,948 | - | 22,392,460 | - | 9,828,909 |  | 129,482,397 |
| 2065 | 129,482,397 | - | 20,930,645 | - | 8,940,470 |  | 117,492,223 |
| 2066 | 117,492,223 | - | 19,489,612 | - | 8,094,269 |  | 106,096,880 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Projection of Plan Fiduciary Net Position Ending June 30, 2116 (CONCLUDED) 

| Fiscal Year <br> Ending 6/30 | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position | Projected Total Contributions | Projected Benefit Payments | Projected Administrative Expenses | Projected Investment Earnings at 7.50\% | Projected Ending Plan <br> Net Position |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f) $=(\mathrm{a})+(\mathrm{b})-(\mathrm{c})-$-(d) + (e) |
| 2067 | \$ 106,096,880 | \$ | \$ 18,075,712 | \$ | \$ 7,291,681 \$ | \$ 95,312,849 |
| 2068 | 95,312,849 | - | 16,694,481 | - | 6,533,738 | 85,152,106 |
| 2069 | 85,152,106 | - | 15,350,467 | - | 5,821,172 | 75,622,811 |
| 2070 | 75,622,811 | - | 14,047,218 | - | 5,154,463 | 66,730,056 |
| 2071 | 66,730,056 | - | 12,787,471 | - | 4,533,893 | 58,476,478 |
| 2072 | 58,476,478 | - | 11,573,488 | - | 3,959,576 | 50,862,566 |
| 2073 | 50,862,566 | - | 10,407,772 | - | 3,431,457 | 43,886,251 |
| 2074 | 43,886,251 | - | 9,293,324 | - | 2,949,269 | 37,542,196 |
| 2075 | 37,542,196 | - | 8,233,620 | - | 2,512,486 | 31,821,062 |
| 2076 | 31,821,062 | - | 7,232,522 | - | 2,120,263 | 26,708,804 |
| 2077 | 26,708,804 | - | 6,293,945 | - | 1,771,404 | 22,186,263 |
| 2078 | 22,186,263 | - | 5,421,778 | - | 1,464,329 | 18,228,814 |
| 2079 | 18,228,814 | - | 4,619,479 | - | 1,197,062 | 14,806,397 |
| 2080 | 14,806,397 | - | 3,889,858 | - | 967,247 | 11,883,786 |
| 2081 | 11,883,786 | - | 3,234,905 | - | 772,168 | 9,421,049 |
| 2082 | 9,421,049 | - | 2,655,368 | - | 608,803 | 7,374,484 |
| 2083 | 7,374,484 | - | 2,150,248 | - | 473,910 | 5,698,146 |
| 2084 | 5,698,146 | - | 1,716,827 | - | 364,144 | 4,345,463 |
| 2085 | 4,345,463 | - | 1,350,985 | - | 276,164 | 3,270,641 |
| 2086 | 3,270,641 | - | 1,047,447 | - | 206,729 | 2,429,924 |
| 2087 | 2,429,924 | - | 800,100 | - | 152,783 | 1,782,607 |
| 2088 | 1,782,607 | - | 602,219 | - | 111,521 | 1,291,908 |
| 2089 | 1,291,908 | - | 446,761 | - | 80,442 | 925,590 |
| 2090 | 925,590 | - | 326,839 | - | 57,384 | 656,134 |
| 2091 | 656,134 | - | 236,035 | - | 40,519 | 460,619 |
| 2092 | 460,619 | - | 168,448 | - | 28,344 | 320,514 |
| 2093 | 320,514 | - | 118,910 | - | 19,660 | 221,265 |
| 2094 | 221,265 | - | 83,130 | - | 13,534 | 151,668 |
| 2095 | 151,668 | - | 57,632 | - | 9,253 | 103,290 |
| 2096 | 103,290 | - | 39,670 | - | 6,286 | 69,906 |
| 2097 | 69,906 | - | 27,132 | - | 4,244 | 47,017 |
| 2098 | 47,017 | - | 18,449 | - | 2,847 | 31,415 |
| 2099 | 31,415 | - | 12,471 | - | 1,897 | 20,840 |
| 2100 | 20,840 | - | 8,380 | - | 1,254 | 13,714 |
| 2101 | 13,714 | - | 5,596 | - | 823 | 8,941 |
| 2102 | 8,941 | - | 3,706 | - | 534 | 5,769 |
| 2103 | 5,769 | - | 2,432 | - | 343 | 3,680 |
| 2104 | 3,680 | - | 1,578 | - | 218 | 2,320 |
| 2105 | 2,320 | - | 1,012 | - | 137 | 1,444 |
| 2106 | 1,444 | - | 643 | - | 85 | 885 |
| 2107 | 885 | - | 406 | - | 51 | 531 |
| 2108 | 531 | - | 251 | - | 31 | 311 |
| 2109 | 311 | - | 150 | - | 18 | 179 |
| 2110 | 179 | - | 89 | - | 10 | 100 |
| 2111 | 100 | - | 53 | - | 6 | 52 |
| 2112 | 52 | - | 30 | - | 3 | 25 |
| 2113 | 25 | - | 16 | - | 1 | 11 |
| 2114 | 11 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 4 |
| 2115 | 4 | - | 3 | - | 0 | 2 |
| 2116 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 0 | 0 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Present Values of Projected Benefits Ending June 30, 2066 

| Fiscal Year <br> Ending 6/30 |  | Projected Beginning Plan Net Position |  | Projected Benefit Payments |  | unded Portion of enefit Payments |  | Unfunded Portion <br> of Benefit <br> Payments |  | Present Value of Funded Benefit Payments using Expected Return Rate (v) | Present Value of Unfunded Benefit Payments using Municipal Bond Rate (vf) | Present Value of Benefit <br> Payments using Single Discount Rate (sdr) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (a) |  | (b) |  | (c) |  | (d) |  | (e) |  | (f) $=(\mathrm{d})^{*} \mathrm{v}^{\wedge}((\mathrm{a})-.5)$ | $(\mathrm{g})=(\mathrm{e}) * \mathrm{vf}^{\wedge}((\mathrm{a})-.5)$ | (h) $=\left((\mathrm{c}) /(1+\mathrm{sdr})^{\wedge}(\mathrm{a}-.5)\right.$ |
| 2017 | \$ | 272,920,012 | \$ | 34,325,932 | \$ | 34,325,932 | \$ | - | \$ | 33,106,868 | \$ | \$ 33,106,868 |
| 2018 |  | 272,711,400 |  | 26,729,208 |  | 26,729,208 |  | - |  | 23,981,337 | - | 23,981,337 |
| 2019 |  | 280,758,416 |  | 27,198,971 |  | 27,198,971 |  | - |  | 22,700,285 | - | 22,700,285 |
| 2020 |  | 289,770,601 |  | 27,761,461 |  | 27,761,461 |  | - |  | 21,553,247 | - | 21,553,247 |
| 2021 |  | 299,457,654 |  | 28,437,488 |  | 28,437,488 |  | - |  | 20,537,764 | - | 20,537,764 |
| 2022 |  | 309,313,786 |  | 29,284,819 |  | 29,284,819 |  | - |  | 19,674,151 | - | 19,674,151 |
| 2023 |  | 319,214,905 |  | 30,188,501 |  | 30,188,501 |  | - |  | 18,866,291 | - | 18,866,291 |
| 2024 |  | 329,147,302 |  | 31,137,051 |  | 31,137,051 |  | - |  | 18,101,476 | - | 18,101,476 |
| 2025 |  | 339,103,785 |  | 32,179,575 |  | 32,179,575 |  | - |  | 17,402,369 | - | 17,402,369 |
| 2026 |  | 348,946,695 |  | 33,271,735 |  | 33,271,735 |  | - |  | 16,737,672 | - | 16,737,672 |
| 2027 |  | 358,578,555 |  | 34,295,032 |  | 34,295,032 |  | - |  | 16,048,792 | - | 16,048,792 |
| 2028 |  | 368,069,965 |  | 35,339,137 |  | 35,339,137 |  | - |  | 15,383,622 | - | 15,383,622 |
| 2029 |  | 377,399,098 |  | 36,533,897 |  | 36,533,897 |  | - |  | 14,794,156 | - | 14,794,156 |
| 2030 |  | 386,400,654 |  | 37,624,552 |  | 37,624,552 |  | - |  | 14,172,846 | - | 14,172,846 |
| 2031 |  | 395,175,179 |  | 38,513,944 |  | 38,513,944 |  | - |  | 13,495,695 | - | 13,495,695 |
| 2032 |  | 403,950,511 |  | 39,309,572 |  | 39,309,572 |  | - |  | 12,813,481 | - | 12,813,481 |
| 2033 |  | 412,859,275 |  | 40,211,268 |  | 40,211,268 |  | - |  | 12,192,931 | - | 12,192,931 |
| 2034 |  | 421,803,539 |  | 41,029,156 |  | 41,029,156 |  | - |  | 11,572,960 | - | 11,572,960 |
| 2035 |  | 430,860,884 |  | 42,331,493 |  | 42,331,493 |  | - |  | 11,107,261 | - | 11,107,261 |
| 2036 |  | 439,551,528 |  | 42,303,446 |  | 42,303,446 |  | - |  | 10,325,490 | - | 10,325,490 |
| 2037 |  | 449,263,010 |  | 42,851,239 |  | 42,851,239 |  | - |  | 9,729,485 | - | 9,729,485 |
| 2038 |  | 459,501,325 |  | 42,783,747 |  | 42,783,747 |  | - |  | 9,036,429 | - | 9,036,429 |
| 2039 |  | 470,984,220 |  | 43,185,449 |  | 43,185,449 |  | - |  | 8,484,905 | - | 8,484,905 |
| 2040 |  | 483,363,068 |  | 43,528,733 |  | 43,528,733 |  | - |  | 7,955,677 | - | 7,955,677 |
| 2041 |  | 476,463,087 |  | 44,567,916 |  | 44,567,916 |  | - |  | 7,577,308 | - | 7,577,308 |
| 2042 |  | 467,749,914 |  | 44,736,838 |  | 44,736,838 |  | - |  | 7,075,375 | - | 7,075,375 |
| 2043 |  | 457,977,138 |  | 45,221,572 |  | 45,221,572 |  | - |  | 6,653,059 | - | 6,653,059 |
| 2044 |  | 446,753,133 |  | 45,035,421 |  | 45,035,421 |  | - |  | 6,163,416 | - | 6,163,416 |
| 2045 |  | 434,671,699 |  | 44,935,207 |  | 44,935,207 |  | - |  | 5,720,652 | - | 5,720,652 |
| 2046 |  | 421,590,504 |  | 44,753,198 |  | 44,753,198 |  | - |  | 5,299,982 | - | 5,299,982 |
| 2047 |  | 407,533,638 |  | 44,906,274 |  | 44,906,274 |  | - |  | 4,947,079 | - | 4,947,079 |
| 2048 |  | 392,107,342 |  | 44,139,597 |  | 44,139,597 |  | - |  | 4,523,366 | - | 4,523,366 |
| 2049 |  | 376,192,914 |  | 43,400,172 |  | 43,400,172 |  | - |  | 4,137,294 | - | 4,137,294 |
| 2050 |  | 359,745,357 |  | 42,688,017 |  | 42,688,017 |  | - |  | 3,785,493 | - | 3,785,493 |
| 2051 |  | 342,700,173 |  | 41,523,413 |  | 41,523,413 |  | - |  | 3,425,319 | - | 3,425,319 |
| 2052 |  | 325,492,315 |  | 40,448,020 |  | 40,448,020 |  | - |  | 3,103,822 | - | 3,103,822 |
| 2053 |  | 308,032,475 |  | 38,537,555 |  | 38,537,555 |  | - |  | 2,750,903 | - | 2,750,903 |
| 2054 |  | 291,193,181 |  | 36,709,972 |  | 36,709,972 |  | - |  | 2,437,624 | - | 2,437,624 |
| 2055 |  | 274,970,961 |  | 35,375,477 |  | 35,375,477 |  | - |  | 2,185,126 | - | 2,185,126 |
| 2056 |  | 258,915,708 |  | 33,988,470 |  | 33,988,470 |  | - |  | 1,952,978 | - | 1,952,978 |
| 2057 |  | 243,094,390 |  | 32,562,738 |  | 32,562,738 |  | - |  | 1,740,516 | - | 1,740,516 |
| 2058 |  | 227,564,704 |  | 31,164,159 |  | 31,164,159 |  | - |  | 1,549,545 | - | 1,549,545 |
| 2059 |  | 212,320,369 |  | 29,741,856 |  | 29,741,856 |  | - |  | 1,375,651 | - | 1,375,651 |
| 2060 |  | 197,407,383 |  | 28,293,455 |  | 28,293,455 |  | - |  | 1,217,357 | - | 1,217,357 |
| 2061 |  | 182,877,658 |  | 26,826,394 |  | 26,826,394 |  | - |  | 1,073,707 | - | 1,073,707 |
| 2062 |  | 168,779,285 |  | 25,348,506 |  | 25,348,506 |  | - |  | 943,772 | - | 943,772 |
| 2063 |  | 155,155,841 |  | 23,867,722 |  | 23,867,722 |  | - |  | 826,642 | - | 826,642 |
| 2064 |  | 142,045,948 |  | 22,392,460 |  | 22,392,460 |  | - |  | 721,439 | - | 721,439 |
| 2065 |  | 129,482,397 |  | 20,930,645 |  | 20,930,645 |  | - |  | 627,295 | - | 627,295 |
| 2066 |  | 117,492,223 |  | 19,489,612 |  | 19,489,612 |  | - |  | 543,356 | - | 543,356 |

# Single Discount Rate Development <br> Present Values of Projected Benefits Ending June 30, 2116 (Concluded) 




## SECTION H

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

## Glossary of Terms

Actuarial Accrued Liability ..... (AAL)
Actuarial Assumptions
Accrued Service
Actuarial Equivalent
Actuarial Cost Method
Actuarial Gain (Loss)
Actuarial Present Value ..... (APV)
Actuarial Valuation
Actuarial Valuation DateActuarially DeterminedContribution (ADC) orAnnual Required
Contribution (ARC)

The AAL is the difference between the actuarial present value of all benefits and the actuarial value of future normal costs. The definition comes from the fundamental equation of funding which states that the present value of all benefits is the sum of the Actuarial Accrued Liability and the present value of future normal costs. The AAL may also be referred to as "accrued liability" or "actuarial liability."

These assumptions are estimates of future experience with respect to rates of mortality, disability, turnover, retirement, rate or rates of investment income and compensation increases. Actuarial assumptions are generally based on past experience, often modified for projected changes in conditions. Economic assumptions (compensation increases, payroll growth, inflation and investment return) consist of an underlying real rate of return plus an assumption for a long-term average rate of inflation.

Service credited under the system which was rendered before the date of the actuarial valuation.

A single amount or series of amounts of equal actuarial value to another single amount or series of amounts, computed on the basis of appropriate actuarial assumptions.

A mathematical budgeting procedure for allocating the dollar amount of the actuarial present value of the pension trust benefits between future normal cost and actuarial accrued liability. The actuarial cost method may also be referred to as the actuarial funding method.

The difference in liabilities between actual experience and expected experience during the period between two actuarial valuations is the gain (loss) on the accrued liabilities.

The amount of funds currently required to provide a payment or series of payments in the future. The present value is determined by discounting future payments at predetermined rates of interest and probabilities of payment.

The actuarial valuation report determines, as of the actuarial valuation date, the service cost, total pension liability, and related actuarial present value of projected benefit payments for pensions.

The date as of which an actuarial valuation is performed.
A calculated contribution into a defined benefit pension plan for the reporting period, most often determined based on the funding policy of the plan. Typically the Actuarially Determined Contribution has a normal cost payment and an amortization payment.

## Glossary of Terms

## Amortization Payment

## Amortization Method

Cost-of-Living Adjustments

Cost-Sharing MultipleEmployer Defined Benefit Pension Plan (cost-sharing pension plan)

Covered-Employee Payroll

Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

## Deferred Inflows and Outflows

The amortization payment is the periodic payment required to pay off an interest-discounted amount with payments of interest and principal.

The method used to determine the periodic amortization payment may be a level dollar amount, or a level percent of pay amount. The period will typically be expressed in years, and the method will either be "open" (meaning, reset each year) or "closed" (the number of years remaining will decline each year).

Postemployment benefit changes intended to adjust benefit payments for the effects of inflation.

A multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan in which the pension obligations to the employees of more than one employer are pooled and pension plan assets can be used to pay the benefits of the employees of any employer that provides pensions through the pension plan.

The payroll of employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan.

A program that permits a plan member to elect a calculation of benefit payments based on service credits and salary, as applicable, as of the DROP entry date. The plan member continues to provide service to the employer and is paid for the service by the employer after the DROP entry date; however, the pensions that would have been paid to the plan member are credited to an individual member account within the defined benefit pension plan until the end of the DROP period. Other variations for DROP exist and will be more fully detailed in the plan provision section of the valuation report.

The deferred inflows and outflows of pension resources are amounts used under GASB Statement No. 68 in developing the annual pension expense. Deferred inflows and outflows arise with differences between expected and actual experiences; changes of assumptions. The portion of these amounts not included in pension expense should be included in the deferred inflows or outflows of resources.

For GASB purposes, the discount rate is the single rate of return that results in the present value of all projected benefit payments to be equal to the sum of the funded and unfunded projected benefit payments, specifically:

1. The benefit payments to be made while the pension plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be greater than the benefit payments that are projected to be made in the period; and
2. The present value of the benefit payments not in (1) above, discounted using the municipal bond rate.

## Glossary of Terms

Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method (EAN)

GASB

## Fiduciary Net Position

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

## Money-Weighted Rate of Return

## Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Municipal Bond Rate

Net Pension Liability (NPL) The NPL is the liability of employers and non-employer contributing entities to plan members for benefits provided through a defined benefit pension plan.

Non-employer contributing entities are entities that make contributions to a pension plan that is used to provide pensions to the employees of other entities. For purposes of the GASB accounting statements, plan members are not considered non-employer contributing entities.

The portion of the actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is called the normal cost. For purposes of application to the requirements of this Statement, the term normal cost is the equivalent of service cost.

## Glossary of Terms

Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

Real Rate of Return

Service Cost

Total Pension Expense

All postemployment benefits other than retirement income (such as death benefits, life insurance, disability, and long-term care) that are provided separately from a pension plan, as well as postemployment healthcare benefits regardless of the manner in which they are provided. Other postemployment benefits do not include termination benefits.

The real rate of return is the rate of return on an investment after adjustment to eliminate inflation.

The service cost is the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to a valuation year.

The total pension expense is the sum of the following items that are recognized at the end of the employer's fiscal year:

1. Service Cost
2. Interest on the Total Pension Liability
3. Current-Period Benefit Changes
4. Employee Contributions (made negative for addition here)
5. Projected Earnings on Plan Investments (made negative for addition here)
6. Pension Plan Administrative Expense
7. Other Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position
8. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Liabilities
9. Recognition of Outflow (Inflow) of Resources due to Assets

Total Pension Liability (TPL) The TPL is the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of member service.

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL)

Valuation Assets

The UAAL is the difference between actuarial accrued liability and valuation assets.

The valuation assets are the assets used in determining the unfunded liability of the plan. For purposes of GASB Statement Nos. 67 and 68, the valuation assets are equal to the market value of assets.

November 22, 2016

Ms. Gail H. Stone, Executive Director
Arkansas State Police Retirement System
One Union National Plaza
124 West Capitol, Suite 400
Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

## Dear Gail,

Please find enclosed copies of the June 30, 2016 GASB Statements Nos. 67 and No. 68
Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions report of the Arkansas State Police Retirement System.

We will be happy to meet with the Board to discuss the results of this report.
Sincerely,


David L. Hoffman
DLH:ah
Enclosures

